

# *Journal of Invitational Theory and Practice*

---

**Winter, 1996, Volume 4, Number 1**

---

## **Editorial**

William B. Stafford      The Lazarus Phenomenon      3

## **Articles**

Cheryl B. Aspy      The Case for a Strong Values      7  
David N. Aspy      Education Program in Public  
Schools

John J. Schmidt      Challenge, Confrontation, and      25  
Exhortation as Intentional  
Invitations by Professional Helpers

Gary L. Chandler      Invitational Practices in Middle      37  
School Athletics

Margaret J. Maaka      Inviting Success in the Elementary      51  
Pamela A. Lipka      Classroom: The First Steps from  
Theory to Practice

Dale L. Brubaker      Private Victories to Enhance Your      63  
Lawrence H. Simon      Self-Esteem: A Principal's Guide  
to Success

Michelle C. Hart      Identification Badges: An Invisa-      71  
tional Approach to School Safety

Kenneth H. Brinson, Jnr.      Invitational Education as a Logical,      81  
Ethical and Democratic Means  
to Reform

## **Guidelines for Authors**

95

© 1996 The International Alliance for Invitational Education  
The University of North Carolina at Greensboro